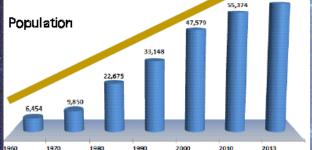
FINDING AND ELIMINATING CONNECTIONS

CITY OF NOVI LOCATION



VITAL: STATISTICS

The City of Novi has steadily gained population over the past 50 years, with a 2013 estimated population of nearly 60,000 (SEMCOG). This 7.3% increase is the 2nd largest population increase since 2010 in southeast Michigan, reinforcing Novi's position as one of the desirable communities to live in metro Detroit.

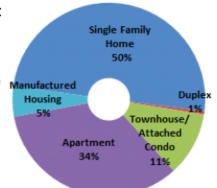


Source: SEMCOG

Median Household Value: \$259,656, however recent listings in Novi on realtor.com average over \$300,000.

Housing Type:

Half of the housing units in the City are detached single family homes, with apartments making up another third.



As result of the higher than average educational attainment, thereby resulting in a large percentage of management and professional jobs, it's no surprise that Novi residents incomes are also surpass county and state averages. In 2010, the median household income in Novi was \$80,151.



Magazine Best Places to Live 2016

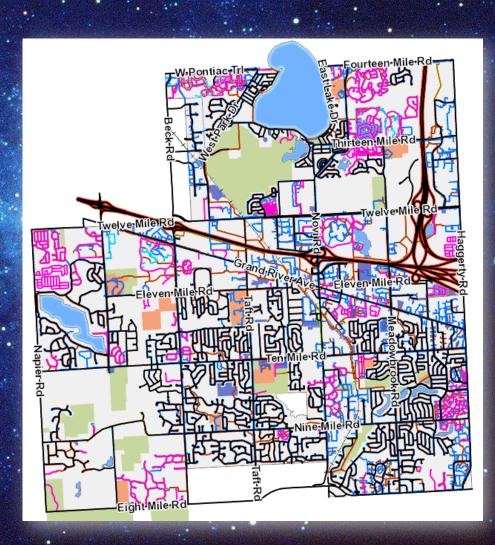
LAND USE

Agricultural 19. 0
Single-family residential. 8,607.

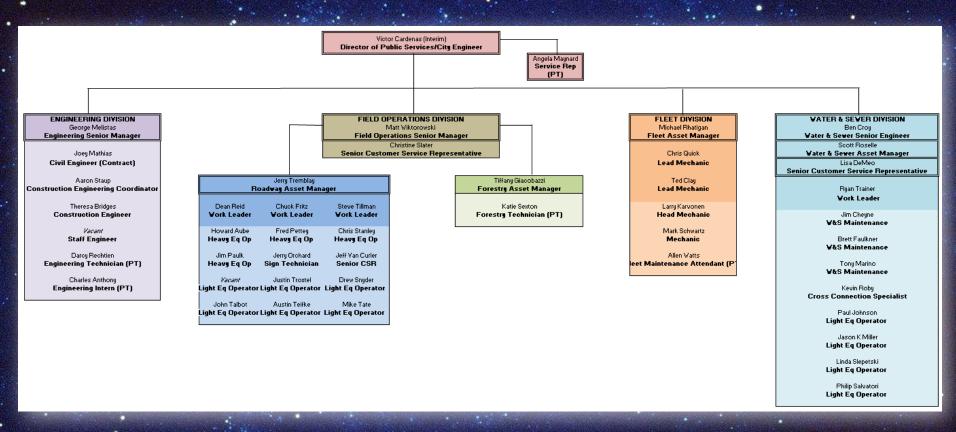
Multiple-family residential. 749. 3.7
Commercial 2,419. 12.0
Industrial 1,437. 7.2
Governmental/Institutional 1,659. 8.3
Park, recreation & open space 1,260. 6.3
Transportation, Communication & Utility 3,206. 16.0
Water 725. 3.6
Total 20,080

ASSETS TO MANAGE

- 198 miles of major roads and neighborhood streets
- 4,597 traffic & informational signs
- 4 major bridges
- 318 miles of sidewalks and multiuse pathways
- 330 miles of water main
- 4,194 fire hydrants
- 13,530 water service connections
- 263 miles of sanitary sewer main
- 6,759 sanitary manholes
- 926 acres of parkland in 12 parks
- 39,353 tree sites along streets & on City-owned property
- 280 vehicles and major pieces of equipment in the City's fleet
- 22,000 potential cross connections



DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SERVICES

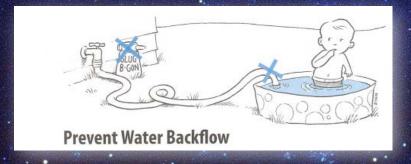


- Other departments utilizing Cityworks:
 - Community Development, Landscape Architect
 - Integrated Solutions Team, Parks Maintenance Division

WHAT IS A CROSS CONNECTION?

Potential Sources of Contamination/Pollution:

- Irrigation systems that contain pesticides, herbicides, animal droppings and other contaminants
- Garden hoses that have been submerged in pools, puddles, buckets, etc. can act as siphon hoses
- Boiler tanks can contain bacteria, mold & chemical additives that could be pushed into the water supply by back pressure



Eliminating cross connections: .

- Backflow prevention devices must be installed on plumbing systems to separate nondrinking water from drinking water and inspected
- Devices may be testable or non-testable based on type of hazard and end use
- Testable devices must be tested per the cross connection control program and the safe drinking water act



DESIGNING OUR XC CONTROL PROGRAM

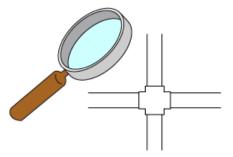
- Cross Connection Specialist position approved in FY14-15 budget
- Ordinance changes
- Website development
 - Commercial
 - Informational materials
 - Standard forms
 - Residential
 - Picture Identifier / Residential Backflow Prevention Devices
 - Approved Backflow Preventer Tester List
 - Informational materials, publications
- Frequently Asked Questions Brochure
- Videos
- Manage data through Cityworks
 - Consolidate all operations on one platform



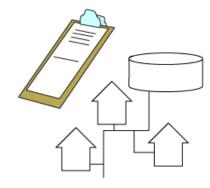
MANAGING THE CROSS CONNECTION PROGRAM



Informing consumers



Analyzing and recognizing potential cross-connections



Conducting inspections of the distribution system



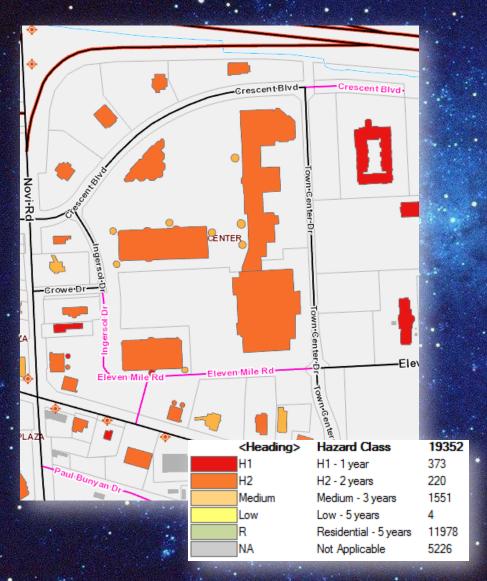
Installing backflow prevention devices when needed

HISTORICAL TRACKING

- Commercial & Industrial Buildings
 - Backflow device test reports received, reviewed and recorded in a spreadsheet
 - Inspectionscompleted for allcommercial buildings
 - Notifications sent, follow-up

- Residential Buildings
 - Devices not tracked in any database or spreadsheet
 - No inspections or testing conducted
 - Per MDEQ requirements, residential properties now included in our cross connection control program

GIS DATA DEVELOPMENT



- Building footprints
 - SEMCOG
 - Additional attributes
 - Monthly updates from C of O list
 - Tenants and irrigation drawn as circles
 - Condo units drawn as diamonds
- Backflow devices
 - Related table
 - Conversion from spreadsheet
- Wells
 - Oakland County

RESIDENTIAL DISTRICTS



Number of homes by District

- District 1 935
- District 2 1744
- District 3 1728
- District 4 4167
- District 5 3399

ADDITIONAL ATTRIBUTES

Important Fields

- Hazard Class
- XC Location Type
- XC Contact Info
- Location
- City Water

Asset Viewer						
Attributes Work History	Relationships					
Asset ID	BFD-010189					
Location	Internal					
Device Type	•					
Manufacturer	_					
Model						
Size	_					
Serial Number						
OBJECTID	2728					
Related Building Asset ID	BLD-14731					
	Save Return Map					

Asset Viewer							
Attributes	Work History	Relationships					
Asset ID		BLD-14731					
Location		29936 BRUSH PARK CT					
Development		Westpark Place ▼					
District		District 1 ▼					
Hazard Class		Residential - 5 years ▼					
XC Location T	уре	Single Family Residential ▼					
Building Type		Single-Family Detached House ▼					
Business Nam	e						
XC Contact		WATER CUSTOMER					
XC Contact Ac	ddress	29936 BRUSH PARK CT					
XC Contact Ci	ty	NOVI					
XC Contact ZII	P Code	48377					
XC Contact Ph	none						
Building Containment Method		▼					
Building Containment Only		▼					
Containment Letter		▼					
Building Isolation Only							
Boiler							
Cooling Tower		<u> </u>					
Number of Tes							
Fire Suppress	ion						
Fire Notes							
Specialty Equi	pment	▼					
Pool or Pond t		·					
Tank to Inspec							
Irrigation on W	/ell	Was .					
City Water		Yes ▼					
Inspection Fre							
Next Inspection	n						
Testing Freque	ency						
Next Test							
NonTestable D	Devices to Inspect	▼					
Map Status		Active ▼					
OBJECTID		7645					
		Save Return Map					

GIS DATA EDITING IN CU

- Group called Cross Connection Editor allowed to update geometry & attributes
- Equipment Changeout used by field staff to add new backflow device records
- Device information captured from returned test reports and field inspections
- An ArcGIS Server Object Interceptor is used to populate the AssetID value



GIS DATA PREPARATION



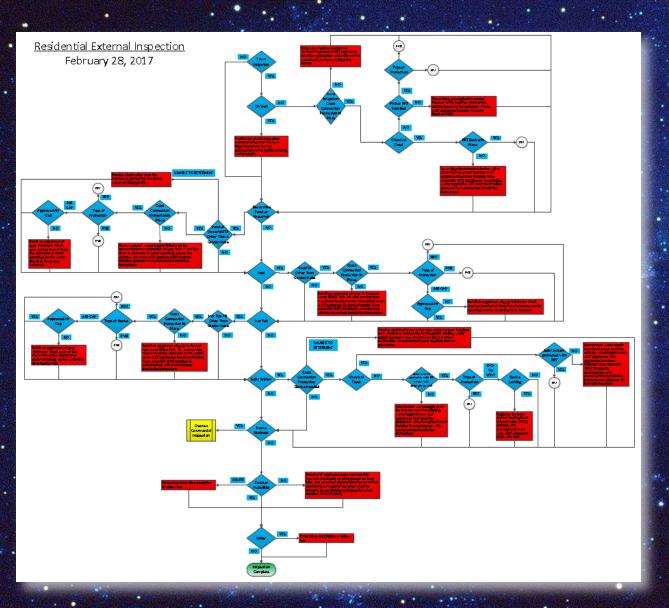
- Preparation for starting a new district
 - Get water customer data from Treasury Department
 - Determine whether or not condos have individual water service
 - Predict types of devices we may encounter, based on Water Dept. knowledge of subdivision
 - Add related 'placeholder' device(s) to each building

RESIDENTIAL PROCESS

Please check the box or boxes that best describe the use of the water at your residence.						
☐ Typical water usage, such as bathrooms, household laundry or dishwashing appliances, and outside faucets.						
Private well(s) supplying any part of your residence.	Home based business (which utilizes additional water connections). Clarify:					
☐ Connected into a chemical or agricultural process.	☐ Water Cooled Compressor ☐ Exterior drive radiant heating system					
Exter	nal Water Usage					
Underground lawn sprinkler or irrigation system connected to City Water Supply.	☐ Pond with water fill other than garden hose.					
Does the irrigation system have a chemical or fertilizer system?	☐ Pool with water fill other than a garden hose.					
☐ Are outside hose Bibbs present? ☐ Are hose Bibbs frost free or anti siphon?	☐ Hot Tub with water fill other than a garden hose.					
Interr	nal Water Usage					
■ Water-assisted sump pump	☐ Steam Bath					
Pool with water fill other than a garden hose.	☐ Pond with water fill other than garden hose					
☐ Hot Tub (other than typical garden tub master bath).	☐ Connected into a solar system					
☐ Fire sprinkler suppression system. ☐ Are chemical additives utilized in the	☐ Connected into a boiler (other than hot water heater).					
fire suppression system?	☐ If yes, are chemicals used in the system?					
<u>Testable</u> backflow devices are required to be tested by an Approved Certified Backflow						
Testing Contractor who is also a Licensed Plumber at a frequency of every three (3) years with the exception of the lawn irrigation system required to be tested once every (5) years.						
****Survey must be completed and returned within 30 days of receipt**** ***Backflow testing must be completed within 60 days of receipt***						

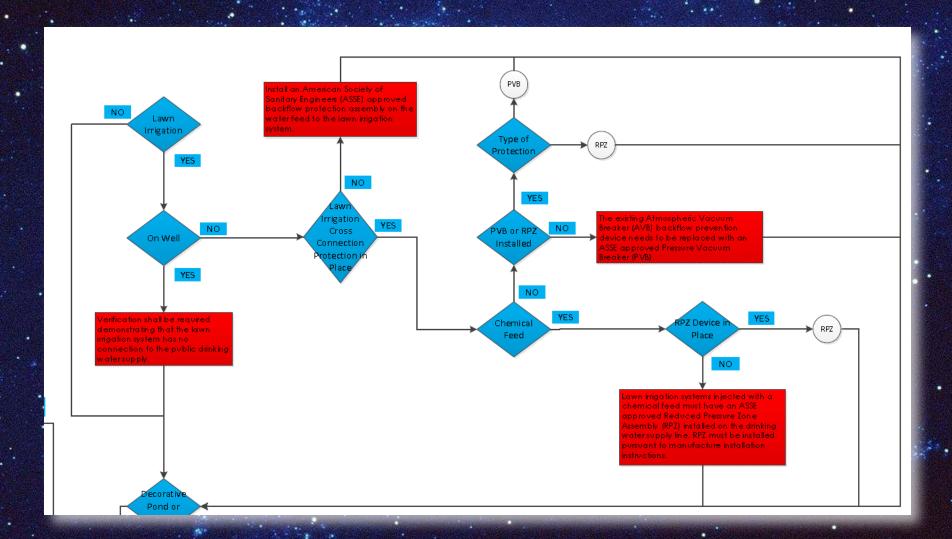
- Plumbing survey
- External inspection
- Internal inspection
- Testable device inspection(s)
- Evaluate test results for testable device(s)
- Non-compliance notification(s)
 - Termination of water service
- Compliance notification

RESIDENTIAL EXTERNAL INSP

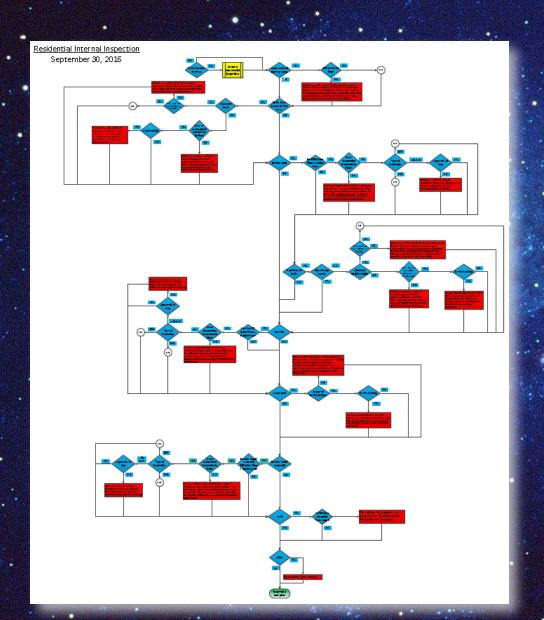


- LawnIrrigation
- Decorative Pond or Waterfall
- Pool
- Hot Tub
- Solar System
- HomeBusiness
- Anti-Siphon Hose Bibs
- Other

EXTERNAL INSP. DETAIL

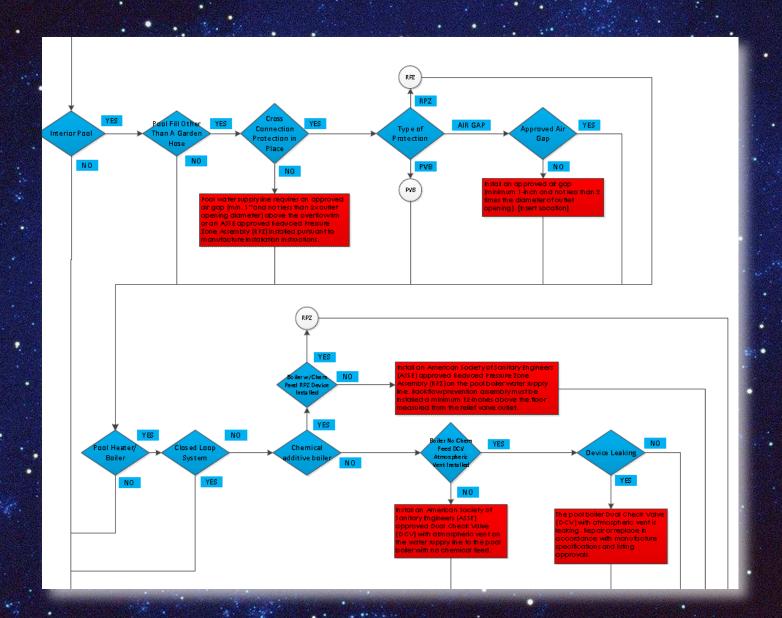


RESIDENTIAL INTERNAL INSP

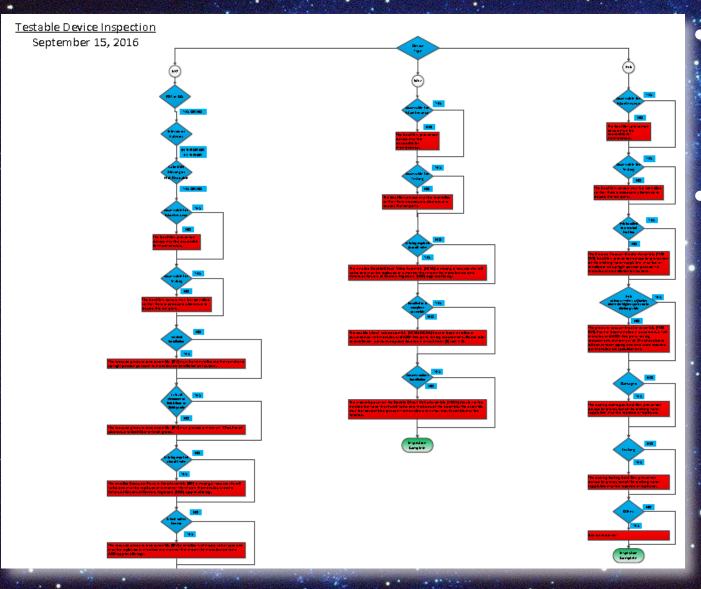


- Home Business
- Water Assisted Backup Sump
- Boiler Non-Domestic End Use
- Interior Pool
- Interior Hot Tub
- Steam Bath
- Interior Pond/Waterfall
- Well.
- Other

INTERNAL INSP DETAIL

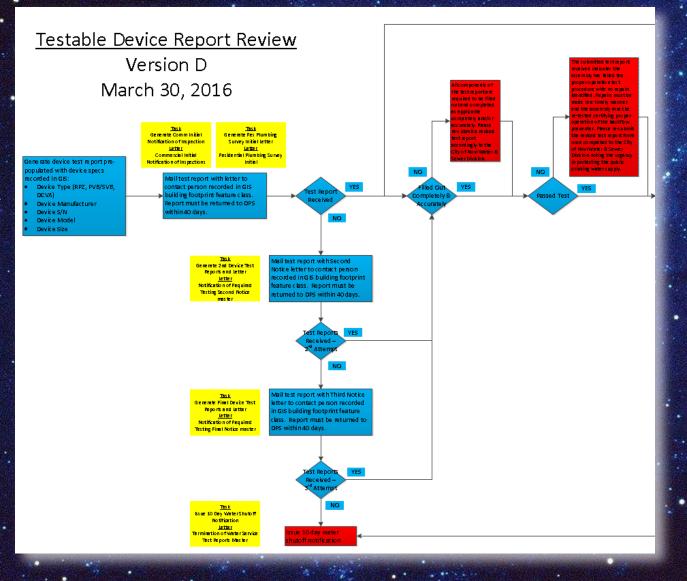


TESTABLE DEVICE INSP



- Devices
 - RPZ
 - DCVA
 - PVB
- Sample Observations
 - Accessible
 - Missing shut off valve
 - Installed vertically
 - Damaged
 - Leaking
 - Etc..

TEST REPORT WORKFLOW



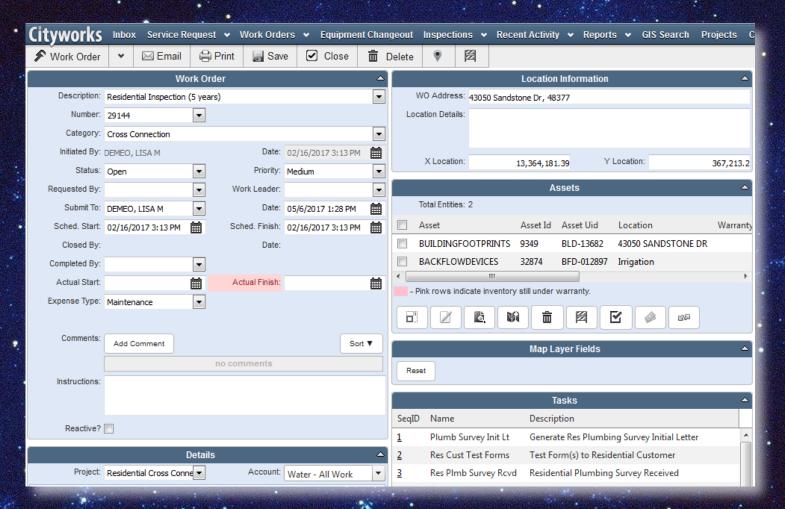
- Testable Dev:
 - RPZ
 - DCVA
 - PVB/SVB
- SampleObservations
 - Filled out completely
 - Passed test
 - Legible
 - LicensedPlumber
 - Test Date
 - Etc. .

DEVICE TEST REPORT

BACKFLOW PREVENTER TEST REPORT Test Reports shall be forwarded to 26300 Lee BeGole Drive, Novi, MI 48375								
*** Only One Device Per Test Form / Test Reports MUST be filled out Completely								
Plumbing Permit No.: Fire System Permit No.:								
Service Loco	ation Name:							
Service Loco	ation Addres	s: 131 BUFFIN	IGTON ST					
ASSE / CSA	Approval Nu	mber:						
Manufacture	Manufacture: Model No.: S/N: Size:							
Type of Devi	ice: 🗆 RPZ	□ DCVA □	DCDA 🗆 P	VB □ SVB	Int. Test 🗆 P	ass 🗆 Fail I	Final Test 🗆	Pass 🗆 Fail
Physical Loc	ation of Dev	ice, floor, ro	om, purpose	(descriptive	as possible):			
							New Ir	nstall 🗆
Use of Devic	e: 🗆 Boiler	Feed 🗆 W	ater Service	Containmer	nt 🗆 Irrigatio	on 🗆 Cooli	ng Tower Fe	ed
	_				on Fire Line [-	I
☐ Pot Filler	☐ Dental S	uction Equip	. 🗆 X-Ray 🛭	Developer	Pool Fill	Sterilizer	Reverse O	smosis
☐ Water Ac	tivated Sum	p 🗆 Test Equ	uipment □	Pond Feed	□ Baptisma	l Feed □ O	ther	
		ed Pressure Z					Vacuum Bre	
Static Line					Pressure Dif.			Valve
Pressure	Check	Check	Pres. Dif.	Pres. Dif.	When Relief	Valve Diff.	Differ	rential
PS	Valve #1	Valve #2	#1	Across #2	Opens	Opened	□ Clo	sed Tight
	Leaked □ Leaked □ Check Check PSID				eaked			
	Closed □	Closed □	PSID	PSID	☐ Did Not	☐ Did Not	PSID _	
	Tight	Tight	Check. #2 C	onfirm	Open	Open		
	☐ Cleaned	☐ Cleaned	Comments		☐ Cleaned	☐ Cleaned	Shut Off Valves	
	Replaced	Replaced			Replaced	Replaced		
R	☐ Disc	☐ Disc			☐ Disc	☐ Air Inlet		#1 #2
E	□ Spring	□ Spring			□ Spring	Disc.	Closed Tight	
P A	□ Guide □ Seat	□ Guide □ Seat			□ Guide □ Seat	☐ Air Inlet	Leaked	
î		O-Ring(s)			O-Ring(s)		Cleaned	
R	□ Module	□ Module			☐ Module	Spring		
S	□Rubber Kit	■Rubber Kit			□Rubber Kit	☐ Chk Disc	,	
						☐ Check	Repair	
						Spring	Other	
	Check #1	Check #2	Check #1	Check #2	Relief	Air Inlet	Check	
	☐ Closed	☐ Closed	PSID	PSID	Open at	Opened at	Valve	☐ Closed
	□ Leaked	□ Leaked	Check #2 Co	onfirm	PSID	PSID	PSID	□ Leaked
CERTIFICATIO					ate and that th			
function withi	n the limits of r	equired perfo	rmance stand	ards ASSE 5000). Tester Name			
NFPA 25 Main	Drain Test per	rformed on Fire	e Sprinkler Sys	lem: 🗆 Yes	□ No			
Testing Comp	any:					Phone No.		
Tester Name (Please Print): Tester Signature:								
Tester Cerl. No. MI Plumbing License # Gauge Model No.								
Serial No. Manufacture: Date of Last Calibration:								
Test Gauges Must Be Certified Annually Time of Test: AM PM Initial Test Date:								
						. moi resi Do		

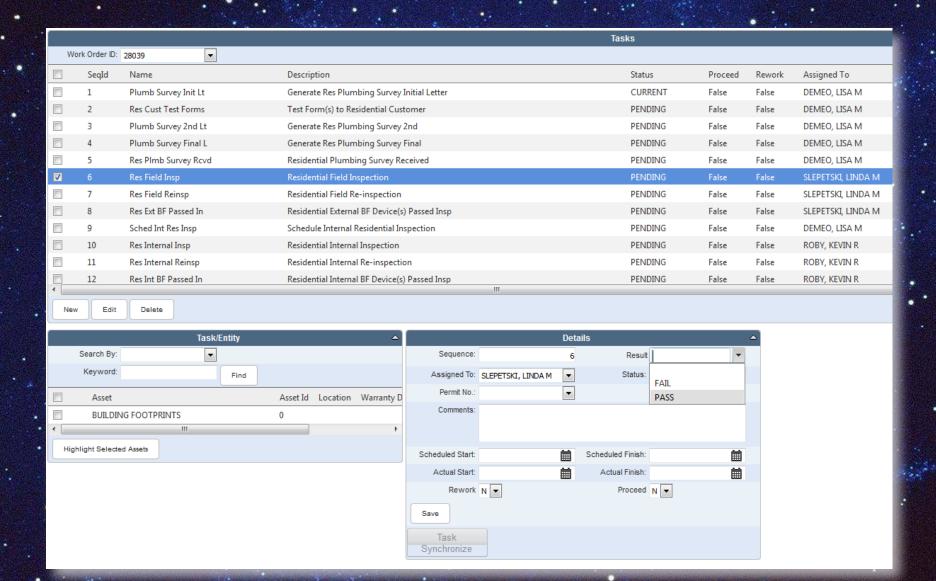
- Test report required on date different than inspection
- Address populated from building footprint
- Populate from backflow device table:
 - Manufacturer
 - Model
 - Serial Number
 - Size
- Sent to homeowner for each device
- Returned reports scanned & attached to work order

WORK ORDER CONFIG.



- Work order templates are not cyclical
 - Many backflow devices are discovered during inspections
 - Next work order in cycle only includes devices present when 1st work order is created
 - Will re-evaluate after 1st inspection cycle is complete

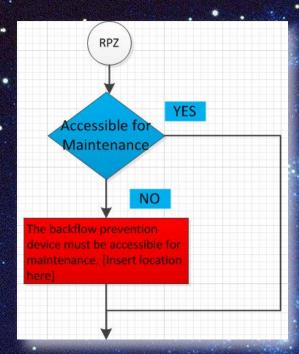
TASK DRIVEN WORKFLOW



WORKING WITH TASKS

- Easier to have all tasks available when work order is created vs. adding them manually later
 - Residential work order has 20 tasks
- Delete unneeded tasks immediately
 - For example, if home passes external inspection, then subsequent re-inspection tasks need to be deleted
- Reorder tasks to set a specific task as "Current"
- Created custom responses to record inspection results that can be viewed on work order
- Task Synchronize custom functionality
 - Complete task for multiple work orders at one time

INSPECTION CONFIG.



Templates

search templates

Boardwalk Inspection

Brookfarm Park Inspection

Comm Non-Testable Device Insp

Comm Testable BF Device Insp

Commercial XC Inspection

Curb Ramp Inspection

Detention Basin Inspection

Dog Park Inspection

Dog Park Winter Inspection

Res Testable BF Device Insp

Residential XC External Insp

Residential XC Internal Insp

Rotary Park Inspection

Sidewalk Inspection

Storm Structure Inspection

Street Light Inspection

Test Report Review

Details

General

Observations

Asset Configuration

Lawn Irrigation

Lawn irrigation on well

Lawn Irrigation - Cross Connection Protection in Place

E Lawn Irrigation - Chemical Feed in Place

Lawn Irrigation - Chem Feed - RPZ BF Device Installed

Lawn irrigation - PVB or RPZ installed

Lawn Irrigation - Type of BF Device

Lawn Irrigation - Create Res Testable BF Device Insp

Decorative pond or waterfall

Pond or Waterfall - Fill Other than a Garden Hose

Pond or Waterfall - Cross Connection Protection in Place

Pond or Waterfall - Type of BF device

Pond or Waterfall - Create Res Testable BF Device Insp

Pond or Waterfall - Approved Air Gap Present

■ Pool

INSPECTION RESULTS

Observations						
Observation	Result	Instruction	Explanation			
Lawn Irrigation	Yes			2		
Lawn irrigation on wel	INo			2		
Lawn Irrigation - Cross Connection Protection in Place	Yes			2		
Lawn Irrigation - Chemical Feed in Place	No			2		
Lawn irrigation - PVB or RPZ installed	Yes			2		
Lawn Irrigation - Type of BF Device	PVB			Z		
Lawn Irrigation - Create Res Testable BF Device Insp	Yes			2		
Decorative pond or waterfall	No					
Pool	No			\mathbb{Z}		
Hot Tub	No			Z		
Solar System	No			Z		
Home Business	No			Z		
Anti-Siphon Hose Bibs	No			Z		
Standard Hose Bibs	Yes			Z		
Standard Hose Bibs-Approved Hose Bib Vacuum Breaker- Present	Not All	Install ASSE approved Hose Bib Vacuum Breakers (HBVB) on the hose bib leading to the irrigation system. This is a screw on device that can be purchased at a home improvement store. No permit is needed. See ex. pictures. Call when installed.	Location(s):	2		
Standard Hose Bibs-Approved Hose Bib Vacuum Breaker- Damage	No			Z		
Other	No			2		
Inspection Complete	Yes			2		

- Branching observations
- Violation & corrective action listed in Instruction window
 - Only 250 characters!
 - Additional explanation page created
- Any text entered in Instruction or Explanation windows appear on letter
- Edit specific observation deletes all subsequent results

CRYSTAL REPORTS

- Templates
 - Commercial (8)
 - Residential (8)
 - Test Report (7)
- Address from building footprint
- Inspection violations are inserted as a list
- Due date calculated

Re: 131 BUFFINGTON ST Cross Connection Control

Dear Water Customer,

A recent inspection of backflow prevention devices was conducted at your residence. The purpose of this communication is to inform you of your non-compliance status as it relates to the protection of the public drinking water supply.

Pursuant to the Safe Drinking Water Act, P.A. 399, Part 14 Rules; Rule 1404(1) and the City of Novi Cross Connection Control Program (CCCP), the Water and Sewer Division is required to eliminate all cross connections and ensure inspection and testing of all backflow prevention devices. The following bullet items outline the reasons for corrective requirements of the backflow prevention devices at your residence and the corrective measures necessary to comply with the CCCP:

Location: 131 BUFFINGTON ST

- Install an American Society of Sanitary Engineers (ASSE) approved backflow protection assembly on the water feed to the lawn irrigation system.
- Install an ASSE approved Reduced Pressure Zone Assembly (RPZ) on the water supply line to the water assisted backup sump system. Backflow prevention assembly must be installed a minimum 12-inches above the floor measured from the relief valve outlet.

Location: Irrigation

- The backflow prevention device must be accessible for maintenance.
- The backflow device must be reinstalled so that there is adequate clearance to access the test ports.
- The Pressure Vacuum Breaker Assembly (PVB/SVB) for protection of the drinking water supply line must be re-installed in an up-right position pursuant to manufacturer installation instructions.

Location: Sump

- The backflow prevention device must be accessible for maintenance.
- The reduced pressure zone assembly (RPZ) must be re-installed in a horizontal and up-right position pursuant to manufacture installation instructions.
- The installed Reduced Pressure Zone Assembly (RPZ) is missing a required shutoff valve and must be replaced in a manner that meets the manufacture and American Society of Sanitary Engineers (ASSE) approval listing.

SAVED SEARCHES

- Query parameters to produce a list
- Populate inbox panels and event layers
 - User Inboxes
 - Residential process divided into separate Inboxes

Chris's Inbox	XC Res Letters - District 1 XC Res I	Letters - District 2 XC Comm Letters 🛞 🗸 XC Comm Inspectio	On XC Cc Feature Group	▼ Feature Types	0	Map Layer Fields Visible in Search Results	ı	
XC Test Letters	s - 15 Days XC Comm Letters - 15 Days	✓ Katie's Inbox ✓ XC WO Ready to be Closed ✓				Sort Field		
Commercial L	etters to be Sent		Map Layers			Address	■ Descendir	
\$ \$ \$								
		Generate Initial No	otification of Inspection				★ ♥ ₩	
Open 🗸 Prin	t Expand Configure Map ♥					Q Search		
□ Wo	Address	Description	Sched Start Date	Sched Finish Date	Initiated By	Date Initiated		
30585	21111 Haggerty Rd, 48375	Commercial H1 Inspection (yearly)	2017-03-16 9:42 AM	2017-03-16 9:42 AM	DEMEO, LISA M	2017-03-16 9:42 AM		
<u>26297</u>	25549 Taft Rd, 48374	Commercial H1 Inspection (yearly)	2017-08-23 9:15 AM		ROBY, KEVIN R	2016-08-25 8:03 AM		
28935	27550 Novi Rd, 48377	Commercial H1 Inspection (yearly)	2017-02-15 10:45 AM	2017-02-15 10:45 AM	DEMEO, LISA M	2017-02-15 10:45 AM		
<u>29516</u>	27855 Cabot Dr, 48377	Commercial Medium Inspection (3 years)	2017-03-03 11:21 AM	2017-03-03 11:21 AM	DEMEO, LISA M	2017-03-03 11:21 AM		
26224	28351 Clymer Dr, 48377	Commercial H1 Inspection (yearly)	2017-08-23 2:13 PM		DEMEO, LISA M	2016-08-23 2:13 PM		
Rows 5 ▼ 1 – 5 of 13						∢ ▶		
Generate Non-Compliance Letter #1								
Open ♥ Print Expand Configure Map ♥								
□ Wo	Address	Description	Sched Start Date	Sched Finish Date	Initiated By	Date Initiated		
26205	25549 Taft Rd, 48374	Commercial H1 Inspection (yearly)	2016-08-23 9:15 AM		ROBY, KEVIN R	2016-08-23 9:15 AM		
<u>29373</u>	26159 Novi Rd, 48375	Commercial Medium Inspection (3 years)	2017-02-25 9:05 AM	2017-02-25 9:05 AM	ROBY, KEVIN R	2017-02-25 9:05 AM		
31208	28845 Cabot Dr, Suite 100, 48377	Commercial H1 Inspection (yearly)	2017-03-24 10:37 AM	2017-03-24 10:37 AM	BLOUGH, KER	2017-03-24 10:37 AM		

🛱 Search 🖰 Clear 🗀 Open 📓 Save As...

Entity Group: Water and Sewer

Status: Open

Sched. Start

Completed By:

Unattached?

Has Request

Closed?

Request ID(s)

Details Tasks Custom Fields Labor Fields GIS

7 ♥ 🛗 🖪

Entity Type: Building Footprints

₩ 😯

Descriptions:

Sched. Finish:

Past Due:

Cancelled?

Entity Types

Task Status: COMPLETE

Entity Type

Actual Start Actual Finish Location Entity Group

Category

Date Submit To

Completed By

Legal Billable Contractor Billable

Project Account Expense Type

Entity Group: Water and Sewer.

Apply to Entity: Building Footprints

EVENT LAYERS

- Created using Saved Searches
- Saves time for users when looking for Work Orders
- Designate a unique symbol for each layer





PROCESS DIAGRAM

Residential Inspection Work Order

Testable
Backflow Device
Inspection

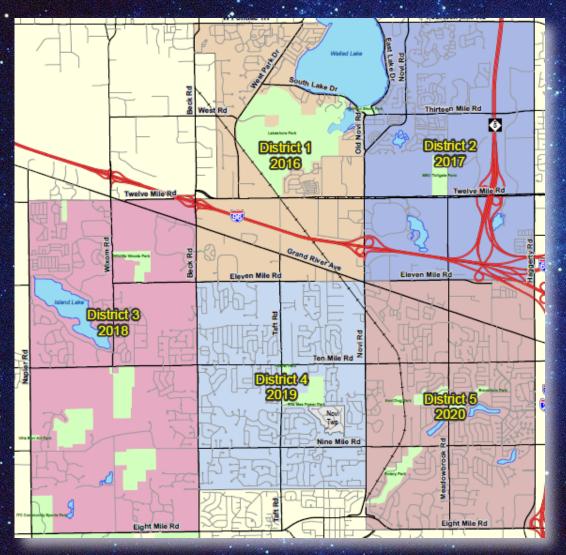
Internal Inspection

Testable Device Report Review Work Order

External Inspection

Test Report Review Inspection

DISTRICT 1 RESULTS



- District 1 935 homes
- Process started July 2016
- External inspections complete
- Some devices need to be tested
- Will finish District 1 this spring
- District 2 1744
 homes

LESSONS LEARNED

- Workflow diagrams are really important!
- Starting a project soon after a person begins a position results in delays while processes are established.
- "Other" is an acceptable option. You cannot configure a workflow for every possible scenario.
- Communication with our residents is key to achieving compliance.
- Instruct residents to schedule re-inspections by contacting DPS.
- Testing, testing, testing...

FUTURE ENHANCEMENTS

- Review current workflows and Cityworks processes before beginning residential inspections in District 3
- Create cyclical work orders for buildings or devices when the attributes are correct
- Revise plumbing survey
- Integrate Cityworks service request scheduled start date with Outlook calendar to trigger alerts that an inspection is due
 - Gather backflow device details while collecting stop boxes in field

"FIRST COMPLETE THIS TASK, THEN THIS TASK..."



CONTACT INFO

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Senior Consultant mark.rytilahti@powereng.com 920.432.1820

Kevin Roby

Cross Connection Specialist kroby@cityofnovi.org 248.735.5652